



## SYLLABUS



- stimulate an interest in and enthusiasm for learning about the past
- promote the acquisition of knowledge and understanding of individuals, people and societies in the past
- ensure that learners' knowledge is rooted in an understanding of the nature and use of historical evidence
- promote an understanding of key historical concepts: cause and consequence, change and continuity, and similarity and difference
- provide a sound basis for further study and the pursuit of personal interest
- encourage international understanding
- encourage the development of historical skills, including investigation, analysis, evaluation and communication skills.

## CONTENTS

Why had international peace collapsed by 1939? :What were the long-term consequences of the peace treaties of 1919–23?;
What were the consequences of the failures of the League in the 1930s?; How far was Hitler's foreign policy to blame for the outbreak of war in 1939?
Was the policy of appeasement justified?; How important was the Nazi–Soviet Pact?; Why did Britain and France declare war on Germany in September 1939?



Colegio

Mixto - Bilingüe

Santa María

- Germany: Was the Weimar Republic doomed from the start?; Why was Hitler able to dominate Germany by 1934?; The Nazi regime (How effectively did the Nazis control Germany, 1933–45?, What was it like to live in Nazi Germany?)
- Who was to blame for the Cold War?: Why did the USA–USSR alliance begin to break down in 1945?; How had the USSR gained control of Eastern Europe by 1948?; How did the USA react to Soviet expansionism? What were the consequences of the Berlin Blockade? Who was the more to blame for starting the Cold War: the USA or the USSR? How effectively did the USA contain the spread of Communism? How secure was the USSR's control over Eastern Europe, 1948–c.1989?
- Why did events in the Gulf matter, c.1970–2000?: Why was Saddam Hussein able to come to power in Iraq?; What was the nature of Saddam Hussein's rule in Iraq?; Why was there a revolution in Iran in 1979?; What were the causes and consequences of the Iran–Iraq War, 1980–88? Why did the First Gulf War take place?



## ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION CRITERIA

Individual, pair and group work (oral and written). Debates. Presentations. Research work. Source analysis. Argumentative questions. IGCSE questions, sources. Written revisions.



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